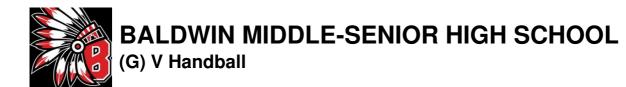
**Coaches:** 



Date: 2025-01-25