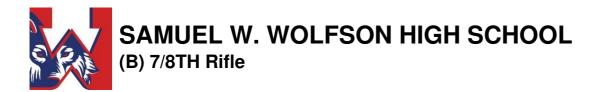
**Coaches:** 



Date: 2024-12-26